## Word of the Day

Learn and use a new word every day.

## - RETAIL

## - GRANDSTAND

- PEW
- PULSES
- OCCUR



The sale of goods to customers in small quantities, usually in shops.

## The retail price of the

 coat was reduced at the sale.

The main stand for spectators, usually at a racecourse.

The crowds in the grandstand cheered on
the winning horse.

A long bench with a back, usually in a church.

## The old lady sat quietly

in a pew near the front
of the church.


The regular beat of the blood as it flows through the arteries, usually felt in the wrists.

# The doctor took the pulse of the patient as she clung onto life. 



To happen, take place or come to pass.

## The leader promised

 that she would not allowthe event to occur.

## - PEARL

## -FOIL

- CYMBAL
- JASMINE
- AMPLE
WEEK2


A gemstone, usually white or bluish grey, found in the shell of certain oysters.

## The man bought a

 pearl necklace for his wife's birthday.

To prevent the success of something, to frustrate.

## The security man foiled

 the attempted raid on the bank.

A brass or bronze plate struck with another or with a stick to create a ringing sound.

The drummer struck the cymbals to conclude the performance.


A flowering shrub with white or yellow fragrant flowers, sometimes used in perfumes.

The scent of the jasmine perfume filled the air.


## Plentiful or enough.

## There was an ample

 supply of water on the rural farm.
## -ANTIQUE

## - FANTASY

- SLACK
-BRACKET
- CAVITY

$$
\text { WEEK } 3
$$



A very old and valuable object, usually furniture or decorative objects.

## The lady bought the old

 mirror from the local antique shop.

A made-up mental image or day-dream. Not real.

## The boy's description of the UFO was put

down to pure fantasy.


Quiet with little happening. Not tight (as in a rope).

## The shop reported that business was slack after Christmas.



A support attached to a wall to hold a shelf.

## The carpenter secured the bracket to the wall before mounting the shelf.



A decayed part of a tooth. A hollow space within a solid block.

The dentist had to remove the tooth with
the cavity.

## - DABBLE

- VACUUM
-TALON
-BAIZE
-SCAM

$$
\text { WEEK } 4
$$



To take a casual interest in something, for example a hobby.

## The doctor liked to

 dabble in a spot offishing at weekends.


A space without any air or where the air has been removed.

## The vacuum in the flask ensured the coffee remained hot.



The claw, especially of a bird of prey.

The hawk held its prey tightly in its sharp talons.


A green felt-like material usually used as a covering for pool, snooker and card tables.

The black ball rolled along the baize and into
the corner pocket.


A trick, a fraud or a swindle.

The old lady donated a large sum of money to the internet scam.

## - DEFRAY

## - ESSAY

- HEYDAY
-MAYHEM
- GAIT

$$
\text { WEEK } 5
$$



To get money to pay for a cost or expense.

## The grant helped

 defray the cost of the expensive trip abroad.

A short composition in prose on any subject. An old name for a story in school.

The pupil was asked to write an essay about his summer holiday.


A period of time when something or someone was at its most popular or most successful.

The singer could sell out a 50,000 seater stadium in his heyday.


Actions creating random or deliberate violence or damage.

Mayhem ensued as the rioters broke shop windows and threw stones.


A manner of walking or running. The way a person holds themselves as they move.

The witness noticed that the thief had an unusual gait as he escaped.

## - SLAY

## - PREY

- SURVEY
- FREIGHT
- CROCHET

$$
\text { WEEK } 6
$$



## To kill or murder.

## The prince had no choice but to slay the

 dragon.

An animal that is hunted or killed by another for food.

## The lion followed its prey for miles before pouncing on it near a clearing.



To make a formal inspection of something eg. a house. To ask people a series of questions.

The engineer conducted a survey of the house after the damaging storm.


Goods or cargo transported, usually in containers, by land, sea or air.

The company shipped their goods by freight overnight to their customers.


A handicraft in which yarn is made into a patterned fabric using a hooked needle.

The lady was an expert in crochet and created a baby
shawl with ease.

## -HAZARD

## - VALID

- AILMENT
-BRAILLE
- RELY



A danger or risk.

The building collapsed creating a dangerous
hazard to passers-by.


Legally sound or acceptable, not having reached its expiry date.

## The lady presented her valid passport to the customs officer.



## An illness, especially a minor one.

## The man went to the doctor and told her of his ailment.



A system of writing and printing for the blind.

## The blind pupil expertly used his fingertips to read the book in Braille.



To depend on with confidence. To put your trust in someone.

## The dancer had to rely on her friend for a lift to the afternoon rehearsal.

## -RARE

## -QUANTITY

- DARN
- GRASP
- BOTCH

$$
\text { WEEK } 8
$$



Seldom done or found. Uncommon or unusual.

## The lizard species was so

 rare, no-one had ever photographed it before.

An amount or measure of something.

The baker followed the recipe using the recommended quantity of flour.


To mend a hole, especially in a knitted garment, by weaving yarn across the hole with a needle.

The sailor had to darn the socks as he only had two pairs for the journey.


To hold or grip firmly. To understand a fact, meaning or concept.

The climber had a firm grasp of the rope as he abseiled down the cliff.


A clumsy or poor piece of work, especially on a repair job.

The mechanic made a botch of repairing the oil tank in the car.

## -BOBBIN

## -LATCH

-SQUABBLE

- NABBED
-DOZE

$$
\text { WEEK } 9
$$



Week 9A

A spool holding thread or yard especially used in machine sewing.

The thread got caught in the bobbin as the machinist sewed the garment.


A bar with a catch and lever used to fasten a gate or door.

## The sheep escaped from the field as the latch on the gate had been left opened.



A petty quarrel or dispute.

## The small children

 squabbled over who should be first in the line.

To seize, grab, catch or arrest especially in wrongdoing.

## The security officers

 nabbed the thieves as they emerged from the shop.

A short, light sleep; to be half asleep.

## The old man dozed in his armchair after a late lunch.

## - DAWDLE

## -BELLOWS

-HEADSTRONG

- LEISURE
- MAIMED

$$
\text { WeEk } 10
$$



To walk slowly and idly, usually in order to delay or waste time.

## The children dawdled as they returned to class after the morning break.



A device with an air bag that emits a stream of air, used to blow air into a fire.

The servant had to use the bellows to spark the fire into life again.

Determined to have one's own way; obstinate, stubborn.

## The headstrong girl hurled herself into the path of the oncoming carriage.



Free time from work or other commitments to enjoy hobbies, pastimes or sport.

## The boy used his leisure time

 to engage in his favourite pastime of swimming.

To cripple, injure, disable or wound

The lady was maimed as a result of the terrible explosion.

## - TOMB

## -PINED

- VENEER
- PUNY
-REMEDY

$$
\text { WEEK } 11
$$



A large vault, usually under the ground, for burial of the dead.

## The princess was laid to

 rest in a specially created tomb near the palace.To yearn or long eagerly for; usually to yearn for someone deceased or away from home.

The carpenter pined for his wife who had been missing for two weeks.


To give a deceptive outward appearance of good quality

She was really a cruel person, with a veneer of kindliness.


Small in size or stature; weak, feeble.

The puny servant was unable to lift the heavy tray to the table.


Something that cures or relieves a disease, like a medicine or potion.

The mother sought a remedy for her daughter's strange illness.

## - DECEIVE

## -RALLY

-FEMUR

- WIELDED
- GIRTH

$$
\text { WEEK } 12
$$



To make a person believe something that is false; to mislead purposely.

## The secretary was deceived into thinking that she had missed the meeting.



To come together as support or encouragement for a cause or action.

## The community rallied

 around the family who had lost their home in a fire.

The large bone between the hip and the knee; the thigh bone.

The cyclist broke his femur in a collision on the country road.


To exercise or command power or authority.

The heartless king wielded power over his poor and deprived subjects.


A band around the body of a horse to secure the saddle.

The girth snapped, causing the rider to fall awkwardly from the horse.

## -LIBERTY

## - SOLAR

- EAGER
- VISOR
- BURGLE

$$
\text { WEEK } 13
$$



Freedom from captivity, imprisonment, slavery or control.

After proving his innocence, the prisoner regained his liberty.


Relating to the sun.

The solar-powered house made huge energy savings every year.


Having a keen desire; enthusiastic.

The athlete was eager to prove herself by running a record time.

The projecting front part of a cap.

## The criminal pulled his visor down low to avoid being recognised.



To break into a place with the intent to steal.

## The house on the corner of the road had been burgled twice in the past week.

## - DEBT

## - GINGHAM

-STRUGGLE
-STIFLE
-RUGGED

$$
\text { WEEK } 14
$$



Something that is owed to someone else, especially money.

The man paid off his debts after winning a large sum of money on the Lottery.


A type of cotton material, usually striped or checked.

## The girl bought a gingham dress to wear to the summer party.



To make determined efforts, especially under great difficulties.

The woman struggled to maintain a grip on the
heavy parcels.


To smother, suppress, withold or curb.

## The teenager stifled a

 yawn as she tried to listen to the speaker on stage.

Ground having a rough, uneven, jagged, rocky or hilly surface.

## Standing on the clifftop, the detective took in the rugged view before her.

## -FEUD

## -HOIST

- WICK
-PERSPIRE
-OCCUPY

$$
\text { WEEK } 15
$$



A prolonged or bitter quarrel or dispute, especially between two families or tribes.

## The youngest son continued the family feud by attacking his cousin online.



To raise, lift or haul up, especially using ropes, pulleys or by other mechanical means.

## The builder used the pulley

 to hoist the bundle of tiles onto the roof.

Strip of thread or material feeding a flame with fuel in the centre of a candle or lamp.

The orange flame danced around the wick in the
lamp on the nightstand.


To sweat, especially when very warm as a result of heat or exercise.

## She had no sooner started

 her exercise regime when she began to perspire.

To live in or be the tenant of; to take up or fill (either a space or time or place).

## The jigsaw managed to occupy the small boy for the afternoon.

## -JOVIAL

## -DYED

- KERB
-LAUNDRY
- NUMB

$$
\text { WEEK } 16
$$



Good humoured, hearty, merry, joyous.

## The homeless woman was

 jovial in manner, despite her difficult situation.To change the colour of something like hair, fabric or wood.

## The principal's face

 betrayed her disapproval of the girl's blue-dyed hair.

The stone edging to a pavement or path, separating it from the road.

The chauffeur parked the limousine along the kerb outside the courthouse.


Articles of clothing that have been or are to be washed.

## The girl dropped her dirty

 soccer kit into the laundrybasket after training.


Deprived of feeling or the ability to move.

## The old lady's toes were numb as she waited for the bus in the perishing cold.

## - GNOME

- NOVICE
- MURMUR
-MOCK
- STOWAWAY

$$
\text { WEEK } 17
$$



A dwarfish, colourful character usually displayed in a garden.

The detective noticed the impish smile on the garden gnome as he knocked on the door.


A beginner or an inexperienced person.

## The supervisor showed the novice how to work the machine in the factory.



A mumbled or private expression of discontent.

## There was a murmur of dissatisfaction in the room due to the loss of jobs.

To ridicule, scoff at, tease, mimic or imitate

## The group of boys mocked the rider who fell off his bicycle.



A person who hides aboard a ship or aircraft to avoid paying the fare.

## The stowaway was found

 hiding behind two large cases in the luggage hold.
## - MAUL

## -TRIVIAL

- ERODE
- OMEN
-UNEARTH

$$
\text { WEEK } 18
$$



To beat, bruise or injure while being shoved or handled roughly.

## The wild dogs mauled the

 terrified climber as he entered the forest.Of very little importance or value.

The rich queen was only concerned with trivial matters, much to her aide's dismay.


To wear away, destroy or be destroyed gradually.

## The sand dunes had been eroded by the constant crashing of the waves.



Something that happens that is believed to foretell good or evil circumstances in the future.

## The sight of the bird, so

 early in the season, was a good omen for the tribe.

To discover by searching or by digging or rummaging.

## Her grandson unearthed evidence of his relation's

 heroism in the trunk in the attic.
## -FLAW

## -HOARD

- TOXIC
-DOWNPOUR
- CITRUS


A defect or fault that spoils the perfection of something; an imperfection, a blemish, a crack.

The vase was on sale as it had a flaw in the design on the front.


A stock, supply or store of something for future use eg. money or treasure.

The elderly man had a hoard of valuables stored secretly in his garage.

Of or related to poison; caused by poison.

## The flames rising from the burning building caused a plume of toxic smoke.



A heavy fall of rain.

The skies darkened, causing a sudden and unexpected downpour.


Relating to juicy fruits such as orange, lemon, lime, grapefruit

The restaurant offered a variety of citrus fruits as part of its breakfast menu.

## -THWART

## -PROWL

- PECAN
- ASCEND
- POTION

$$
\text { WEEK } 20
$$



To frustrate or spoil a plan or purpose; to oppose successfully.

The businesswoman succeeded in thwarting the plan to fire her.


To roam about, in search of prey or for something to steal.

The teenager seemed to prowl in the alley, near the estate.


A tall hickory tree or the edible nut produced by this tree.

The chef emptied the pecans onto a tray and placed them in the oven to toast.


To move, climb or go upwards.

The girl quickly ascended the tall tree and hid among the leaves.


A drink, especially one supposed to have medicinal, poisonous or magical powers.

## The princess drank the dark

 potion and immediately fell into a deep sleep.
## Gopyright

This resource remains the copyright of Seomra Ranga. Please respect this copyright. The resource is intended for teachers to download for your own personal or classroom use only. You can print out the resources, photocopy them and make them available to your pupils for use in the classroom and for homework.

The resource may be adapted by the teacher to make it more suitable for your individual classroom situation. However, you are asked to leave the Seomra Ranga copyright notice intact at the bottom of each page.

This resource may not be reproduced for others in any form. It may not be reproduced or included on any other website or in any other printed or electronic form without the express permission of Seomra Ranga.

This resource may not be reproduced, stored, included or made available on any other website or in any other printed or electronic form without the express permission of Seomra Ranga.

It also may not be stored for sharing with others on sites such as Dropbox, Box, Google Drive, Skydrive, iCloud or any other such file sharing websites.

